## **CLEAN VERSION OF ABSTRACT**

The Abstract has been amended as follows:

For encoding a source sequence of symbols ( $\underline{u}$ ) as an encoded sequence, the source sequence ( $\underline{u}$ ) is divided into  $p_1$  first sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ),  $p_1$  being a positive integer, and each of the first sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ) is encoded in a first circular convolutional encoding method. The source sequence ( $\underline{u}$ ) is interleaved into an interleaved sequence ( $\underline{u}^*$ ), and the interleaved sequence ( $\underline{u}^*$ ) is divided into  $p_2$  second sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ),  $p_2$  being a positive integer. Each of the second sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ) is encoded in a second circular convolutional encoding method. At least one of the integers  $p_1$  and  $p_2$  is strictly greater than 1 and at least one of the first sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ) is not interleaved into any of the second sub-sequences ( $\underline{U}_i$ ).

(It is noted that the above underlining of the following symbols is original, and is meant to be permanent:  $\underline{\mathbf{u}}, \underline{\mathbf{U}}_{i}, \underline{\mathbf{U}}_{i}', \underline{\mathbf{U}}_{i}'$ )